## **PTE** YOUNG LEARNERS

# **Guide to Pearson Test of English Young Learners**

Firstwords (Level 1)

July 2018 Version 3

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**Appendix A: Language Content** 

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## Test takers demonstrate that they can:

- read the English alphabet and recognize simple words and phrases in both written and spoken English;
- understand and talk about basic facts related to their own lives and environments.

#### Introduction to the Guide

#### Who is it for?

The *Guide to Pearson Test of English Young Learners* is designed for anyone who is preparing students for the test or wants to learn more about it.

#### What is in the guide?

This guide contains five key parts:

The first part, an Introduction to Pearson Test of English Young Learners, includes an overview of the test, targeted test takers and the skills tested. Key features of the test, such as realistic situations, fun and motivating tasks, and integration of skills, are outlined. Information about test delivery and test results is also given.

The second part provides an outline of the preparation resources that will be made available to instructors and test takers.

The third part includes general information about scoring within the test.

In the fourth part, an overview of the formats of the spoken and written tests is provided.

The final part of the guide gives a detailed explanation of each task within the written and spoken parts at Firstwords Level. This includes a description of each task type, the skills assessed, what test takers have to do, the objectives and timings. In addition, details about scoring and the marking criteria are presented.

## 1. Introduction to Pearson Test of English Young Learners

#### **Overview**

#### What is Pearson Test of English Young Learners?

Pearson Test of English Young Learners (PTE Young Learners) is an assessment solution at four different levels of English language proficiency: Firstwords (Level 1), Springboard (Level 2), Quickmarch (Level 3) and Breakthrough (Level 4). These tests are designed to be interesting and enjoyable for children. They also aim to make their first experiences of learning English very memorable and motivating.

The tests are provided by Edexcel Limited, the largest UK awarding body for academic and vocational qualifications. Edexcel Limited is the official awarding body for PTE Young Learners.

The primary goal of the tests is to assess a young learner's ability to use English language communicatively. There is an emphasis on real-life scenarios rather than on knowledge of specific language items and vocabulary.

Although the test is presented using British English, American English is acceptable. Knowledge of the English alphabet is assumed at all levels.

#### Who takes PTE Young Learners?

PTE Young Learners tests are for children aged between six and 13, who are speakers of other languages.

#### What skills are tested?

PTE Young Learners assesses the four skills: listening, reading, speaking and writing. It consists of two parts: a written test which assesses listening, reading and writing, and a spoken test. The spoken part of the test and the written part are taken separately. Because of the communicative nature of PTE Young Learners, the tests can be shorter without compromising the reliability of the results.

## **Key features**

#### Realistic contexts

Children are tested on their ability to use structures and functions in realistic contexts. At higher levels, they are also assessed on their ability to use language to carry out specific communicative tasks. The emphasis is on real-life situations that learners will encounter, not on how well they remember vocabulary and structures. For this reason, PTE Young Learners uses real-life scenarios rather than grammatical exercises. This means that it is a measure of real, practical English.

#### Familiar content

Throughout the four test levels, test takers experience some of the everyday activities, adventures and mishaps of the Browns, a British family. They become familiar with the characters and events, which makes the testing experience both very comfortable and highly engaging.



As the tests are scenario-based, topics and language are repeated. This reinforcement of content and language gives test takers the confidence they need to perform well.

The topics in PTE Young Learners are international, age-appropriate and of interest to children, for example, topics like families, pets, school and people's appearance are included.

#### Fun activities

The format of the test is enjoyable. The spoken part consists of a group board game played with other test takers. Another task allows candidates to give short talks and communicate with each other. Many of the tasks in the written part are based around colorful, amusing visuals.

## Integrated skills

PTE Young Learners integrates the four skills. This is important because when communicating in English, students are often required to combine several language skills to perform a task.

## **Test delivery**

Test sessions are scheduled 6 times a year.

PTE Young Learners consists of a written paper-based test and a spoken test (with an examiner and a group of five test takers), which are delivered through a number of registered centers in over 40 territories globally.

Test centers delivering PTE Young Learners are typically schools and language schools. Each prospective center is required to provide evidence that the tests will be conducted according to the

regulations as part of registering to become a test center. In some territories there are locally based agents or representatives.

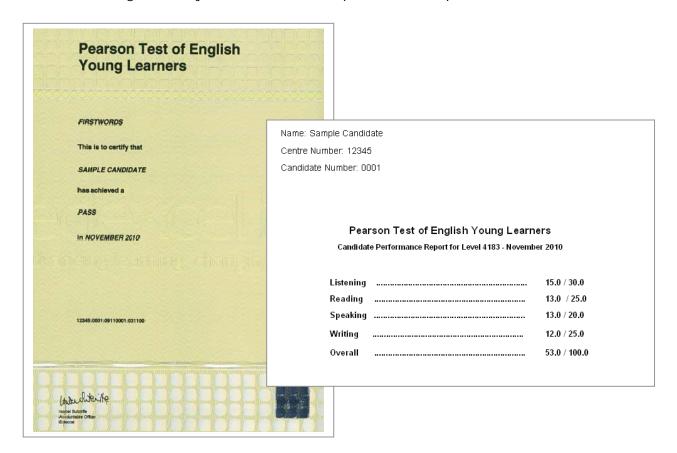
Information about test session dates, test center locations, registering to take PTE Young Learners or registering to become a test center is available at www.pearsonpte.com/pte-young-learners.

#### **Test results**

Using an online marking system (e-Pen) and a web-based test center service system, Pearson provides fast and helpful feedback on individual performance of students in the tests.

The tests are prepared and marked by teams of professionals and successful test takers receive a certificate of attainment from the largest examining body in the UK, Edexcel Limited.

Detailed feedback is provided in the form of a candidate performance report, which includes a breakdown of the scores for listening, speaking, reading and writing. The report for Firstwords only does not include a breakdown of the writing score. These are sent to the test centers who distribute them accordingly. The grades awarded for the test are Distinction, Merit or Pass. If test takers do not achieve a Pass grade, they receive a candidate performance report, but not a certificate.



#### **Test structure**

The written test at this level lasts for 60 minutes. There are six tasks which test listening, reading and writing.

60 minutes					
Task	Skills				
numbers					
One	Listening				
Two	Listening				
Three	Reading				
Four	Reading				
Five	Reading				
Six	Reading and				
	writing				

The spoken test at this level lasts for 20 minutes and there are two tasks.

20 minutes					
Task numbers	Skills				
Seven	Speaking				
Eight	Speaking				

## 2. Test Preparation Resources

#### **Resources for PTE Young Learners** On this page you will find guides and past papers for practice of PTE Young Learners Information Past Papers Level 🖺 June 2011 November 2010 🔁 Guide Firstwords November 2009 Session 3 2006 Session 2 2006 🛅 June 2011 November 2010 🔁 Guide Springboard November 2009 🖺 Session 3 2006 Session 2 2006 **l** June 2011 November 2010 November 2009 Quickmarch 🔁 Guide Session 3 2006 Session 2 2006 **l** June 2011 November 2010 🔁 Guide Breakthrough November 2009 Session 3 2006 Session 2 2006

#### Past papers

A number of official past papers with audio, transcripts and answer keys for all levels are available now to download for free.

The resources are available at www.pearsonpte.com/pte-young-learners.

New resources for PTE Young Learners are regularly added to this site.

## 3. Overview of Scoring

The written and spoken parts of the test at Firstwords have a weighting of 100 score points; 80 for the written component and 20 for the spoken. There are 40 listening, reading and writing items in total and each one carries a weighting of 2 score points. There are two speaking tasks, each with a weighting of 10 points.

The distribution is listed in the table below:

Written part of test	Task numbers	Skills	Task types	Number of items	Score points
	One	Listening	3-option picture-based multiple choice	8	16
	Two	Listening	Match name to picture- based object /person	7	14
	Three	Reading	Match question to answer	5	10
	Four	Reading	Match utterance to picture	5	10
	Five	Reading	Match word to picture	8	16
	Six	Reading and writing	Gap fill	7	14
Total		_		40	80
Spoken part of test	Seven	Speaking	Question and answer (board game)	At least 2	10
	Eight	Speaking	Short talk	1	10
Total				3 or more	20
Total written and spoken parts					100

### 4. Overview of Test Format

The **written part** of PTE Young Learners at this level lasts **60 minutes** and has six tasks. It tests listening, reading and writing skills. The **spoken part** of the test lasts for **20 minutes** and has two tasks that candidates engage in with an examiner and four other test takers.

The table below indicates the skills tested, task types, number of items, task objectives and what candidates have to do for each task within the written and spoken parts of the test.

Written part of	Task numbers	Skills	Task types	Number of items	Task objectives	What test takers have to do
test	One	Listening	3-option picture-based multiple choice	8	To assess the ability to identify the details of very simple spoken discourse, e.g., times, locations, actions of people, prices, quantities, etc	Listen to a conversation twice and answer eight questions by choosing one from three picture answer options
	Two	Listening	Match name to picture- based object/person	7	To assess the ability to identify the details of very simple spoken discourse, e.g., people's appearance, everyday activities, simple objects etc	Listen to a conversation twice and match the names of seven people to pictures of these people or objects associated with them
	Three	Reading	Match question to answer	5	To assess: - understanding of the structural relationship between questions and responses - the ability to recognize appropriate responses to questions in a simple dialogue	Read five questions and match them to the most appropriate answer options
	Four	Reading	Match utterance to picture	5	To assess the ability to recognize simple functional use of language in social situations familiar to young learners	Match five short written utterances to the pictures which illustrate their meaning
	Five	Reading	Match word to picture	8	To assess the ability to recognize commonly used nouns	Match eight words to pictures which represent their meaning
	Six	Reading and writing	Gap fill	7	To assess the ability to understand a short text	Read a short text containing seven gaps and choose the missing word for each from the choices given
Spoken part of test	Seven	Speaking	Question and answer (board game)	At least 2	To assess the ability to ask and answer short questions about personal information and interests	Ask and answer short questions about personal information and interests
	Eight	Speaking	Short talk	1	To assess the ability to speak about a topic of personal interest and answer questions in relation to it	Speak about a topic of personal interest and answer questions

## 5. Description of Task Types

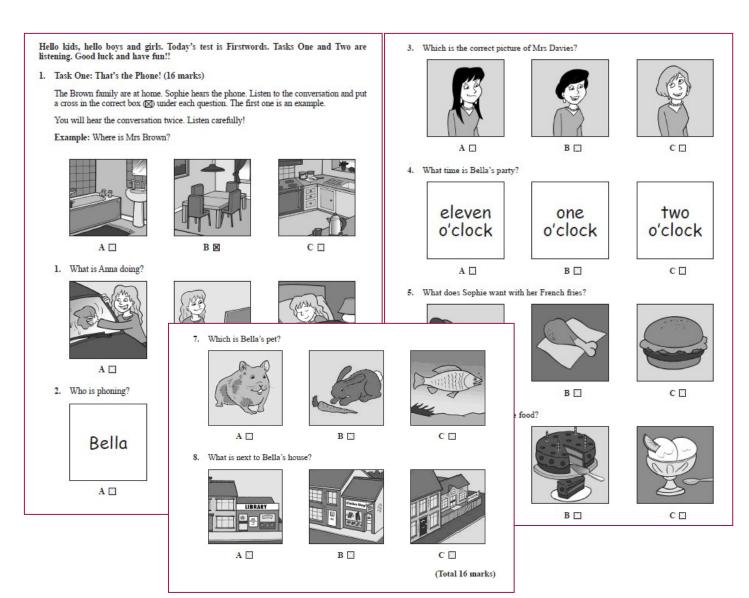
## Written test [60 minutes]

This part of the guide presents a description of the tasks within the written test at Firstwords. This includes the skills tested, what test takers have to do, the objective(s) of the task and details on scoring.

#### **Task One Listening**

#### 3-option picture-based multiple choice

Task One is a 3-option picture-based multiple choice activity that tests listening skills. It assesses the ability to identify the details of very simple spoken discourse, e.g., times, locations, actions of people, prices, quantities, etc.



#### What candidates do

Test takers listen to a conversation twice and answer eight questions printed on the test paper. For each one, they choose the correct picture from three answer options by putting a cross in the box next to it.

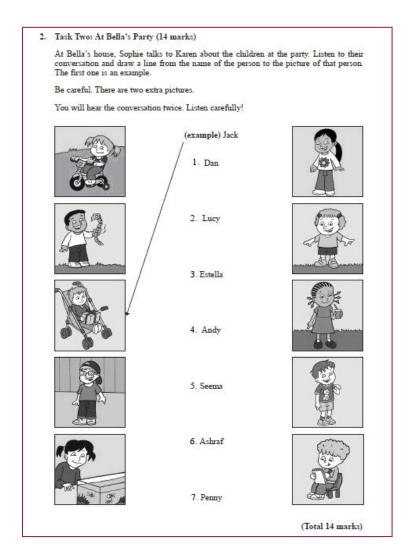
#### **Scores**

This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. A maximum of **16 points** can be achieved.

#### **Task Two Listening**

#### Match name to picture-based object/person

Task Two is a *Match name to picture-based object/person* activity that tests listening skills. It assesses the ability to identify the details of very simple spoken discourse, e.g., people's appearance, everyday activities, simple objects etc.



#### What candidates do

Test takers listen to a conversation twice and match the names of people mentioned on the audio to pictures of these people or objects associated with them by drawing a line between the word and the picture. There are seven names to match and nine pictures. Two of the pictures are extra.

#### **Scores**

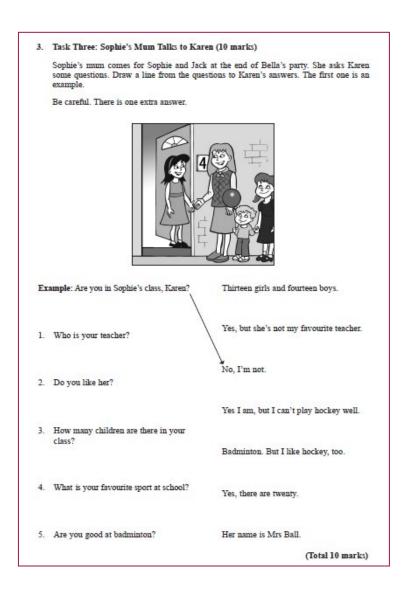
This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. If more than one line is drawn to a name or a picture, no score points will be given to the item. A maximum of **14 points** can be achieved.

#### **Task Three Reading**

#### Match question to answer

Task Three is a Match question to answer activity that tests reading skills. It assesses:

- understanding of the structural relationship between questions and responses;
- the ability to recognize appropriate responses to questions in a simple dialogue.



#### What candidates do

Test takers read five questions and match them to the most appropriate answer options by drawing a line between the two. There are five questions to answer and six answer options. One of the answers is extra.

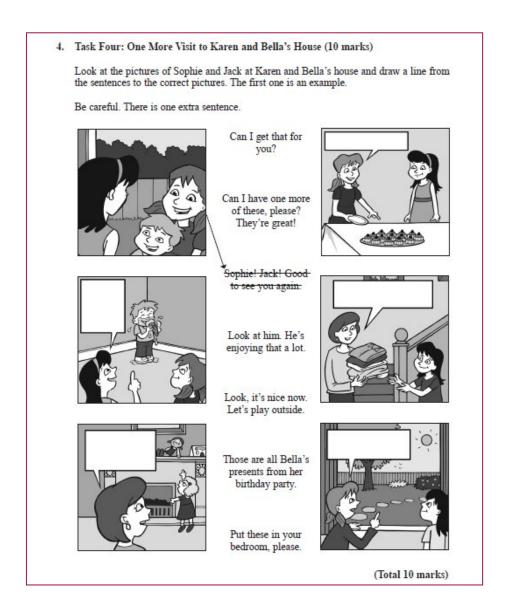
#### **Scores**

This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. If more than one line is drawn to an answer, no score points will be given to the item. A maximum of **10 points** can be achieved.

#### **Task Four Reading**

#### Match utterance to picture

Task Four is a *Match utterance to picture* activity that tests reading skills. It assesses the ability to recognize simple functional use of language in social situations familiar to young learners.



#### What candidates do

Test takers read six short written utterances and match five of them to pictures which illustrate their meaning by drawing a line between each. One of the utterances is extra.

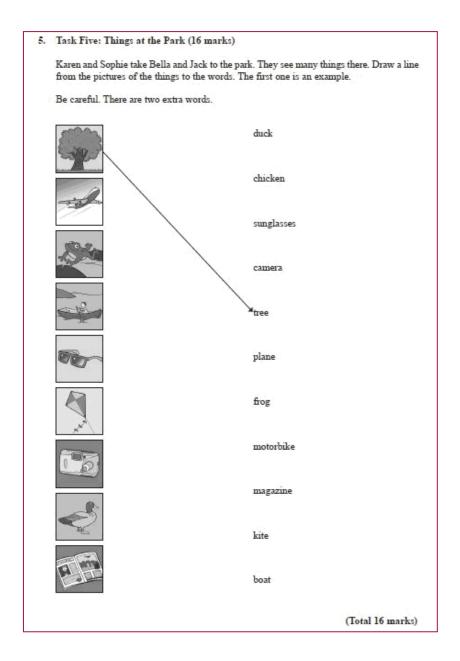
#### **Scores**

This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. If more than one line is drawn to an answer, no marks will be given to the item. A maximum of **10 points** can be achieved.

#### Task Five Reading

#### Match word to picture

Task Five is a *Match word to picture* activity that tests reading skills. It assesses the ability to recognize commonly used nouns.



#### What candidates do

Test takers match words to pictures which represent their meaning. There are eight words to match out of ten and eight pictures. Two of the words are extra.

#### **Scores**

This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. If more than one line is drawn from a picture to a word, no score points will be given to the item. A maximum of **16 points** can be achieved.

#### Task Six Reading and Writing

#### Gap fill

Task Six is a *Gap fill* activity that tests reading and writing skills. It assesses the ability to understand a short text.

	ords. Use the	words in the t	oox at the botto		Sophie to finish an Be careful, you do		
Karen is my (e	xample)	new	friend. S	he is a (1)		at	
school. Karen	has got a (2)		bu	t she has not g	ot a brother. Her si	ster's	
(3)		is Bella. Jac	k and I are at 1	ner (4)	t	now.	
Bella and Jack	are (5)		sandwi	ches in the din	ing room. Karen an	nd I an	
(6) in the kitchen. We are having a (7) time.							
(i)		in the kitch	en. We are hav	ing a (7)		tim	
(6)wing		in the kitch	en. We are hav sister	ing a (7) girl	name	tim	
wing		boy				tim	

#### What candidates do

Test takers read a short text with gaps and choose a word for each from the choices given in the word box. There are seven gaps to complete and ten words to choose from. There are three extra words.

#### **Scores**

This task type is marked as either **correct or incorrect**. Each correct answer has a weighting of 2 score points. A maximum of **14 points** can be achieved.

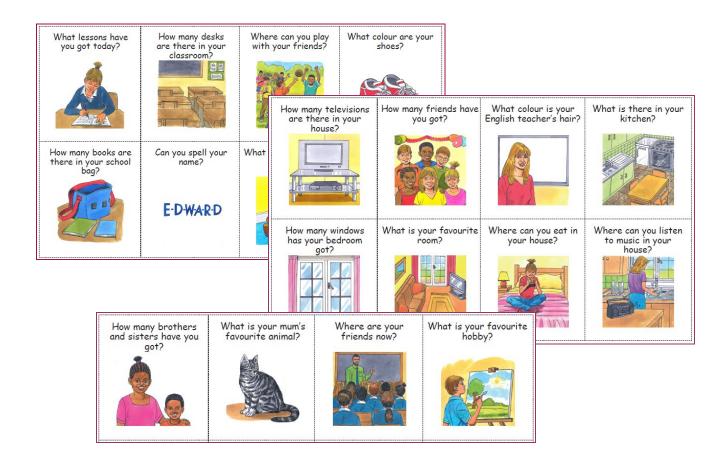
## **Spoken Test [20 minutes]**

This part of the guide presents a description of the tasks within the spoken test at Firstwords. This includes the skills tested, what candidates have to do, timing, the task type objective(s) and details on scoring.

#### **Task Seven Speaking**

#### Question and answer (board game)

Task Seven is a *Question and answer* activity that tests speaking skills. It assesses the ability to ask and answer short questions about personal information and interests.



#### What test candidates do

In groups of five with an examiner, test takers play a board game. They take it in turns to throw a dice and then move their counters according to the throw of the dice. Each square on the board has a question written on it. When a candidate's counter lands on a square, the examiner directs them to address the question to another test taker in the group, who must respond. It is then the next person's turn. The game continues in this way until all the test takers have responded to at least two of the questions on the board. The activity lasts for **10 minutes**.

#### Scores

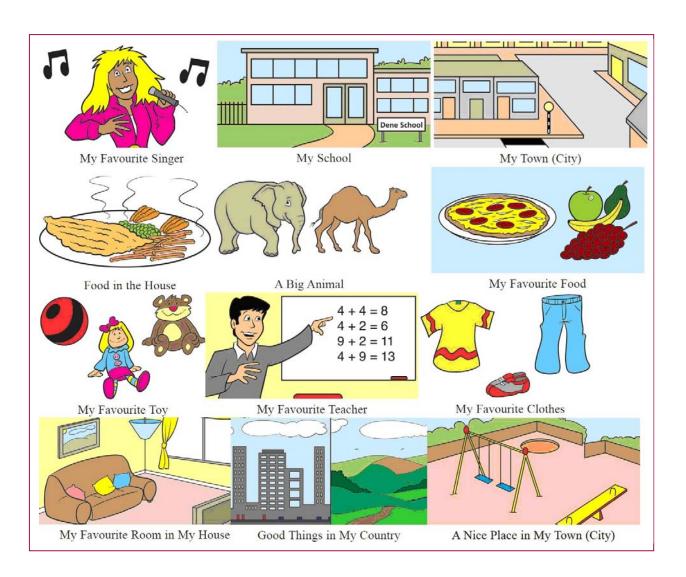
This task type has a weighting of **10 score points**. A maximum of 5 points are awarded for Grammar and Vocabulary Usage and 5 for Pronunciation. The marking criteria and score distribution are listed in the table below:

Grammar and Vocabulary Usage	Pronunciation
<b>5</b> Excellent range of vocabulary, and grammar used accurately and appropriately. Errors are rare and found only in low frequency lexis and more complex grammatical forms.	5 Excellent pronunciation demonstrating awareness of intonation patterns required for asking questions as well as appropriate sentence and word stress, and correct individual sounds.
4 Good lexical and grammatical range, but there may be occasional errors. It may be that either grammar or vocabulary is a little weak, but one or the other compensates for this. Errors do not impede understanding.	4 Good pronunciation, which can be readily understood by listeners, despite some lapses in pronouncing individual words and problems with stress and intonation.
3 Errors in both grammar and vocabulary are evident, but the test taker has enough knowledge in these areas to communicate and there is little need for clarification.	3 There are some mispronunciations at word and sentence levels, but in general listeners do not have any major problems. It may be that repetition is needed on occasion.
2 Despite occasional good usage, grammar and vocabulary choice is frequently incorrect and this causes problems for the listeners as well as some misunderstanding.	2 Frequent errors in various aspects of pronunciation make the speaker difficult to understand or result in misunderstanding and /or make it necessary for listeners to ask for repetition.
1 Although there is knowledge of individual vocabulary items and some grammar, these are so limited that real communication is rarely possible.	1 Although utterances can be recognized as English, they are so difficult to follow that communication breaks down.
O  No useful knowledge of grammar or vocabulary at the required level.	O Pronunciation not recognized as English discourse.

#### **Task Eight Speaking**

#### Short talk

Task Eight is a *Short talk* activity that tests speaking skills. It assesses the ability to speak about a topic of personal interest and answer questions in relation to it.



#### What candidates do

Test takers take turns to pick a labeled picture card illustrating a topic from a pack. They talk for one minute about the subject on the card. This is followed by a further minute of questions from other candidates and possibly the examiner. This continues until all test takers have spoken about one topic and answered questions. They are assessed on their talk and responses to questions. The activity lasts for **10 minutes**.

#### Scores

This task has a weighting of **10 score points**. A maximum of 5 points are awarded for Grammar and Vocabulary Usage and 5 for Pronunciation. The marking criteria and score distribution are listed in the table below:

Grammar and Vocabulary Usage	Pronunciation
<b>5</b> Excellent range of vocabulary, and grammar used accurately and appropriately. Errors are rare and found only in low frequency lexis and more complex grammatical forms.	<b>5</b> Excellent pronunciation demonstrating awareness of intonation patterns required for asking questions as well as appropriate sentence and word stress, and correct individual sounds.
4 Good lexical and grammatical range, but there may be occasional errors. It may be that either grammar or vocabulary is a little weak, but one or the other compensates for this. Errors do not impede understanding.	4 Good pronunciation, which can be readily understood by listeners, despite some lapses in pronouncing individual words and problems with stress and intonation.
3 Errors in both grammar and vocabulary are evident, but the test taker has enough knowledge in these areas to communicate and there is little need for clarification.	There are some mispronunciations at word and sentence levels, but in general listeners do not have any major problems. It may be that repetition is needed on occasion.
<b>2</b> Despite occasional good usage, grammar and vocabulary choice is frequently incorrect and this causes problems for the listeners as well as some misunderstanding.	Frequent errors in various aspects of pronunciation make the speaker difficult to understand or result in misunderstanding and /or make it necessary for listeners to ask for repetition.
1 Although there is knowledge of individual vocabulary items and some grammar, these are so limited that real communication is rarely possible.	Although utterances can be recognized as English, they are so difficult to follow that communication breaks down.
O  No useful knowledge of grammar or vocabulary at the required level.	O Pronunciation is not recognized as English discourse.

#### **Contact us**

#### You can contact us in the following ways:

- Visit <a href="www.pearsonpte.com/pte-young-learners">www.pearsonpte.com/pte-young-learners</a>
- Email us at <a href="mailto:plantage: plantage;">pltsupport@pearson.com</a>
- Telephone us on +44 (0)845 543 0243
- Fax us on +44 (0)20 7010 6611
- Write to us at the Language Testing division of Pearson, 80 Strand, London WC2R ORL, UK

## **Appendix A: Language Content**

The following list includes the types of language content that are typically assessed at this level including areas of language use, main structures, topics and vocabulary. Structures and vocabulary given in italics are for guidance only and are not intended to be a complete list.

#### Areas of language use

Express numbers from 1 to 20

Introduce and greet other people
Identify people by name
Ask someone their name
Respond to simple instructions
Identify key classroom, household and other objects
Ask/answer about color and position of objects
Ask/tell someone their/your age
Ask/talk about families
Request things
Express simple likes
Suggest simple activities
Describe people's appearance in terms of age, height and features

#### Main structures

Has / Have got

I've got a dog. Has he got a dog? He hasn't got a cat.

• There is / are

How many dogs are there?

The imperative and negative imperative

Get up. Sit down. Be quiet. Don't touch.

• The verb 'to be' in the present tense He's John. Are you Mary? I'm not tired.

• The present continuous (affirmative only)

Mr Brown is watching television.

• 'Can' for ability and requests

Mrs Brown can swim.

• 'Let's' for simple suggestions

Let's go to the cinema.

• Basic question words

What? Where? What color? Who? How many? How much? Which?

• Demonstratives - pronouns and adjectives

This is... That's... Is this/that...? This book is good.

Possessive 's'

Ben's book

Personal and possessive pronouns and adjectives

I, mine, my etc

Plural of nouns

books, cats, classes, houses, children, men, women

• Prepositions of place

The book is on/under/by the chair.

Simple conjunctions

and, but

#### **Topics**

- Families
- Pets and Animals
- School
- The Body and People's Appearance
- Toys
- Houses

#### Vocabulary

- Simple colors red, blue, green, yellow
- Nouns for family members mother, father, mum, dad, brother, sister, aunt, uncle, grandmother
- Numbers from 1 to 20
- The house kitchen, bathroom, bedroom, garden
- Parts of the body arm, leg, head, back
- Children's clothes T-shirt, shorts, sweatshirt, baseball cap, trainers
- Basic adjectives for feelings happy, sad, tired, hungry
- Common pets and zoo animals dog, cat, tortoise, rabbit, snake, monkey, lion, tiger
- Common toys/playthings bicycle, computer games, doll
- Verbs often used for classroom instruction sit down, stand up, open your books, write, fill in
- Classroom objects book, pencil, pen, ruler, school bag

## **Appendix B: Vocabulary List**

The following tables include the vocabulary typically tested at Firstwords (Level 1).

Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
a about above across after again all alphabet already an and animal answer apple arm armchair ask asleep at aunt automatic	baby back badminton bag ball banana baseball cap basketball bath bathroom be beach beautiful bed bedroom beel behind bell below between big bike bird birthday black blue board boat body book case boring box boxer boy bread break breakfast brother brown butble burger bus but buy bye	café cake calendar call camera can cannot car careful carefully carrot case cat catch chair cheese chicken child chip chocolate cinema class classmate classroom clean clear clock clock colore conputer correct country course cousin cow crayon crocodile cross cupboard	dad daddy day desk diary different dining room dinner dirty disco do dog doll door double draw drawing dress drink driver duck	each ear easy eat egg elephant else end English enjoy eraser example expensive extra eye	face fade family fantastic fast father favourite find finish first fish floor flower fly following food foot football for french fries friend friendly frog	game garden get giraffe girl girlfriend give glass glasses go good goodbye granddad grandfather grandma grandmother great green grey guitar	hair ham hamster hand happy hat have he head headphones hear helicopter hello her here herself hi him himself hippo hippopotamus his hit hobby hockey home homework horse hot dog hour house

I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р
ice cream in interesting into it its	jacket jeans juice jump just	kick kid kind kitchen kite know	lamp large last later laugh learn leave left leg lemon lemonade less lesson let letter level library life like line list listen little live living room long look lot loud love lunch	magazine man many mark mat match maths me meat medium meet member middle milk minute mirror Miss missing mobile money monkey month more morning mother motorbike mouse mouth Mr Mrs much mum museum museum music must my	name new next night nightie no nose not now number	of oh ok old on open or orange other our ours out outside over	page paint paper pardon park part party pause pea pen pencil phone photo piano pick picture pineapple pink plane play player playground please pocket point pool potato pound present pretty purple push put

Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	Υ
question	radio read red remember repeat restaurant rice ride right room run	sad same sausage say school sea sentence she sheep shirt shoe shop short shorts show shower side sign sing sister sit skirt sleep slight small smile snake so soccer sock sofa some something somewhere song sorry sound speak spell spider sport stair stand start stay still stop story street subject sun sunglasses sure sweatshirt sweet swim swimmer swimming swing	table tennis talk teacher team teddy television tell tennis test than thank that the their them then there these they this toose today together tomato tomorrow too tooth tortoise town toy train trainers tree trousers try T-shirt turn twice	ugly uncle under understand us use usually	vegetable very video visit visitor volleyball	wait walk wall want watch water way we wear well what when where which white window with woman word wow write	year yellow yes you young your